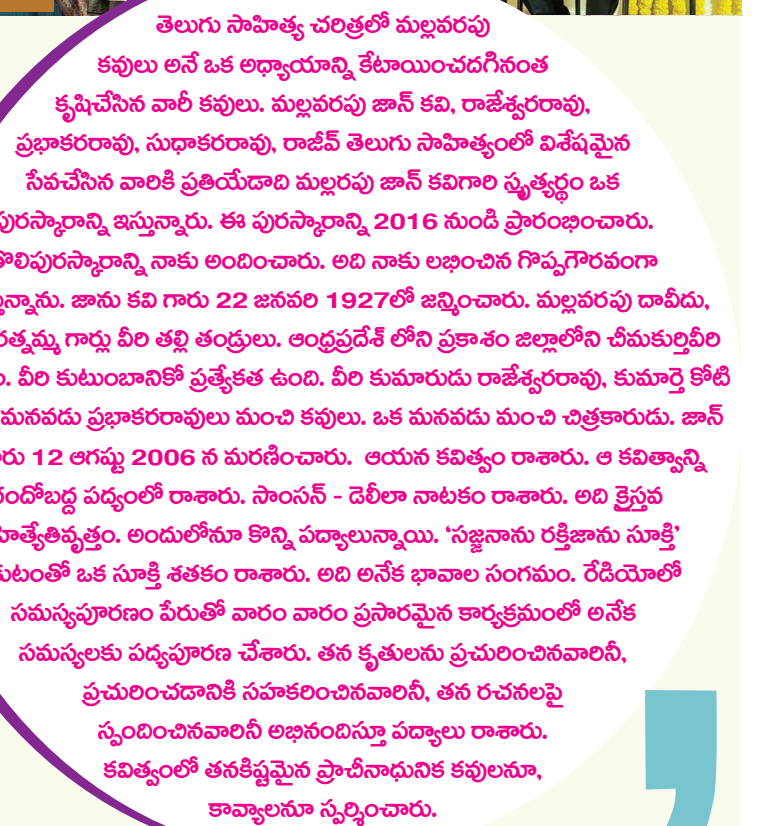




మధురస్థ తులు

